

Calculating the actual speed of Kleo

In the student instructions document, they are asked to determine the speed of the asteroid in pixels per second. They can also determine the speed in m/s or km/s as an extension of the activity.

- Use INFORMATION to get the date and time from the first image and last image. Subtract them. Convert to seconds.
- ALIGN and STACK the images
- Use PLOTTER to measure the distance in arcsec.
- Get the distance to the asteroid from [Stellarium](#) in AU

| The calculated velocity of the asteroid:

$$\underline{95.098 \text{ arcsecs} / 11,506 \text{ seconds}} = \underline{.0082650790891709}$$

Distance of 216 Kleopatra on November 12, 2008: 1.518814 AU

$$1.518814 \text{ AU} = 227,211,340 \text{ km}$$

$$.0082650790891709 * 227,211,340 \text{ km} = 1,877,920$$

$$1,877,920 \text{ NUMBER} / 206,265 \text{ (astronomical constant)} = \text{about } 9.1 \text{ km/sec}$$